

## United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

# News Release



Cooperating with Colorado Department of Agriculture 645 Parfet St., Suite W-201 · Lakewood, CO 80215

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#### **Land Values and Cash Rents**

#### Colorado

The 2009 Colorado average farmland real estate, a measurement of the value of all land and buildings on farms, was \$1,100 per acre according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. This is a decrease of 4.3 percent from 2008 and 12.0 percent lower than 2007. The average value of cropland was \$1,300, down 0.8 percent from 2008. Pasture values decreased 5.6 percent from 2008 to \$670 per acre.

Average cash rent for irrigated cropland in Colorado was \$111.00 per acre in 2009, up slightly from \$110.00 in 2008. Average cash rent for non-irrigated cropland in Colorado was \$23.00 per acre in 2009. This is a decrease of 4.2 percent from 2008. Cash rent for pasture in 2009 averaged \$5.80, up from \$5.50 in 2008.

#### **United States**

Farm real estate values averaged \$2,100 per acre on January 1, 2009, down 3.2 percent from 2008. The 3.2 percent decrease from 2008 is the first decline in farm real estate value since 1987.

Both cropland and pasture values are also down from the previous year. Cropland values declined by \$110 per acre (4.0 percent) to \$2,650 per acre. In the Northern Plains region, cropland values rose 1.6 percent. Pasture value declined by \$20 per acre (1.8 percent) from 2008 to \$1,070 per acre.

The contraction in the overall economy has caused less commercial and residential development in many regions. Livestock and crop commodity prices have declined from a year earlier, thus producers and investors are less optimistic than a year ago. A decrease in the demand for recreational land has also contributed to the overall decrease in land values.

Cash rents per acre paid to landlords for cropland rose \$4.50 (5.3 percent), while pasture rents remained unchanged for the 2009 crop and grazing year. Cropland cash rents paid in 2009 averaged \$90.00 per acre, compared with \$85.50 per acre for 2008. Pasture cash rents averaged \$10.50 per acre, consistent with the 2008 price but above the 2007 price of \$10.00. The increase in cropland rental rates are the result of producers receiving strong commodity prices, while pasture cash rent is affected less by commodity prices and more by land values.

#### Farm Real Estate, Cropland and Pasture: Average Value per Acre Selected States, 2008-2009

	Farm Real Estate			Cropland			Pasture		
Region	2008	2009	Change 2008-2009	2008	2009	Change 2008-2009	2008	2009	Change 2008-2009
	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Lake States:	3,410	3,300	-3.2	3,080	3,020	-1.9	1,840	1,790	-2.7
Michigan	3,900	3,750	-3.8	3,480	3,370	-3.2	2,630	2,550	-3.0
Minnesota	2,970	2,870	-3.4	2,700	2,610	-3.3	1,480	1,400	-5.4
Wisconsin	3,850	3,750	-2.6	3,600	3,650	1.4	2,130	2,050	-3.8
Corn Belt:	3,700	3,620	-2.2	4,030	3,870	-4.0	2,090	1,950	-6.7
Illinois	4,550	4,530	-0.4	4,850	4,670	-3.7	2,550	2,400	-5.9
Indiana	4,100	4,020	-2.0	4,140	3,950	-4.6	2,510	2,430	-3.2
Iowa	3,950	3,850	-2.5	4,260	4,050	-4.9	2,070	1,880	-9.2
Missouri	2,300	2,200	-4.3	2,500	2,360	-5.6	1,800	1,700	-5.6
Ohio	4,020	3,880	-3.5	4,140	3,900	-5.8	3,200	3,050	-4.7
Northern Plains:	1,020	1,020	-	1,280	1,300	1.6	516	499	-3.3
Kansas	1,020	1,030	1.0	1,020	1,050	2.9	750	750	-
Nebraska	1,330	1,340	0.8	2,050	2,180	6.3	480	450	-6.3
North Dakota	770	780	1.3	810	800	-1.2	350	350	-
South Dakota	920	890	-3.3	1,400	1,400	-	470	430	-8.5
Mountain:	1,030	922	-10.5	1,670	1,600	-4.2	617	517	-16.2
Arizona <sup>1</sup>	3,500	3,500	-	11,500	10,000	-13.0	950	900	-5.3
Colorado	1,150	1,100	-4.3	1,310	1,300	-0.8	710	670	-5.6
Idaho	2,500	2,200	-12.0	2,800	2,610	-6.8	1,610	1,280	-20.5
Montana	900	700	-22.2	811	787	-3.0	760	530	-30.3
Nevada 1	1,000	1,000	-	2,740	2,400	-12.4	650	620	-4.6
New Mexico 1	500	480	-4.0	1,630	1,810	11.0	310	280	-9.7
Utah <sup>1</sup>	1,850	1,800	-2.7	2,700	2,810	4.1	940	870	-7.4
Wyoming	560	520	-7.1	1,180	1,180	-	480	410	-14.6
48 States <sup>2</sup>	2,170	2,100	-3.2	2,760	2,650	-4.0	1,090	1,070	-1.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes American Indian Reservation Land. <sup>2</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

### Cropland and Pasture: Average Cash Rent Per Acre Selected States, 2008-2009

Dogion	Croplan	d	Pasture		
Region	2008	2009	2008	2009	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Lake States:	97.00	103.00	29.00	29.00	
Michigan	78.00	83.00			
Minnesota	109.00	116.00	21.00	20.50	
Wisconsin	85.00	89.00	36.00	38.00	
Corn Belt:	139.00	146.00	32.00	31.00	
Illinois	163.00	170.00	37.00	36.00	
Indiana	135.00	141.00	42.00	43.00	
Iowa	170.00	180.00			
Missouri			26.00	25.00	
Non-Irrigated	80.00	90.00			
Ohio	100.00	100.00			
Northern Plains:	66.00	71.00	15.50	15.50	
Kansas	47.50	51.50	15.50	16.50	
Irrigated	92.00	103.00			
Non-Irrigated	42.50	46.50			
Nebraska	121.00	127.00	15.50	15.50	
Irrigated	158.00	164.00			
Non-Irrigated	97.00	100.00			
North Dakota	42.50	45.50	13.50	14.00	
South Dakota			15.90	16.00	
Non-Irrigated	64.00	71.50			
Mountain:	45.50	47.00	4.50	4.50	
Arizona					
Irrigated	180.00	180.00			
Colorado	41.00	38.00	5.50	5.80	
Irrigated	110.00	111.00			
Non-Irrigated	24.00	23.00			
Idaho	98.50	115.00			
Irrigated	145.00	175.00			
Non-Irrigated	55.00	60.00			
Montana	24.50	25.50	6.50	5.00	
Irrigated	'	60.00			
Non-Irrigated	20.50	19.50		<u> </u>	
New Mexico			2.70	2.70	
Utah			4.80	4.80	
Irrigated	65.00	7.00	4.00	4.55	
Wyoming			4.00	4.00	
48 States <sup>2</sup>	85.50	90.00	10.50	10.50	

Not published due to insufficient reports. <sup>2</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.